KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY

B.Tech (Food . Engg) Degree Programme 2014 Admission IV $^{\rm th}$ Semester Final Examination- June – July 2016

Title: Post Harvest Engineering of Horticultural Crops (2+1)	Marks: 50.00 Time: 2 hours
I Fill up the Blanks 1. Brix in jam is measured using	(10 x 1 =10)
2. Mango is classified as fruits based on respiration 3 reduces water activity. 4. Banana emits ethylene during of fruits. 5. Millard reaction is caused during of fruits. 6. TSS in jelly as per FPO specification is %. 7 is called as cold sterilization method. 8. Sulphur treatment is given for during drying. 9 is used a medium in osmotic dehydration of fruits. 10 and temperature are maintained in cold storage.	er.
II Write short notes ANY FIVE	(5 x 2 =10)
 Post harvest losses Vacuum Dryer Water activity Edible coating Controlled atmospheric storage Osmotic dehydration Precooling 	
III. Explain ANY FIVE of the following	$(5 \times 4 = 20)$
 Explain cut flower preservation. Discuss about Irradiation. Discuss dehydration of fruits and vegetables? Discuss processing of pineapple. Discuss processing and preservation of tomato. Explain methods used for processing and packaging of mushroom. Discuss processing and preservation of mango. 	±.
IV. Write essay on ANY ONE	(1 x 10=10)
 Discuss various dryers used for dehydration of fruits and vegetables. Explain various fact ors affecting shelf life of fresh fruits and vegetables 	b.
