



**KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY**  
**B. Tech. (Food Technology) 2024 Admission**  
**III Semester Final Examination – January 2026**

BES 2118

**Engineering Mathematics – I (2+0)**

**Marks: 50**  
**Time: 2 hours**

**I Answer the following** **(10x1=10)**

1. Expand  $\sin x$  in Taylor's series form about  $x = \pi/4$ .
2. Define asymptote of a curve.
3. Find  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}$  if  $u = x^y$ .
4. If  $x = r \cos \theta$ ,  $y = r \sin \theta$  then find the Jacobian  $x, y$  with respect to  $r, \theta$ .
5. State Green's theorem
6. Write Bernoulli's differential equation.
7. Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} + y = x$ .
8. Find the Particular integral of  $(D^2 + 1)y = \cos 3x$ .
9. Write the Cauchy's homogeneous linear differential equation.

**Fill in the blanks**

10.  $\Gamma(1/2) = \dots$

**II Write short notes on ANY FIVE of the following** **(5x2=10)**

1. Using Maclaurin's series expand  $\tan x$  upto the term containing  $x^5$ .
2. Find the radius of curvature of  $x^3 + y^3 = 3axy$  at the point  $(3a/2, 3a/2)$ .
3. Given that  $u = \sin(x/y)$ ,  $x = e^t$  and  $y = t^2$ . Find  $du/dt$ .
4. Express  $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^4}}$  in terms of gamma function.
5. Solve  $(D^3 + 1)y = 0$ .
6. Define (i) Scalar point function and (ii) Vector Point function. Give one example to each.
7. If  $R = xi + yj + zk$  then show that  $\text{curl}(R) = 0$

**III Answer ANY FIVE of the following** **(5x4=20)**

1. Trace the curve  $r = a \sin 3\theta$ .
2. If  $z = f(x + ct) + \phi(x - ct)$ , then prove that  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2}$
3. Find the volume of the sphere of radius 'a'.
4. Verify exactness and solve  $(x^2 - ay)dx = (ax - y^2)dy$
5. Solve  $(D^2 - 4D + 3)y = \sin 3x \cos 2x$
6. Solve  $dx/dt = 5x + y$ ;  $dy/dt = y - 4x$ .
7. If  $F = (x + y + 1)i + j - (x + y)k$  then show that  $F \cdot \text{curl} F = 0$

**IV Write an essay on ANY ONE of the following** **(1x10=10)**

1. (a) Find the maximum and minimum distance of the point  $(3, 4, 12)$  from the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$ ;  
(b) Evaluate  $\int_1^2 \int_1^3 xy^2 dx dy$
2. Verify Green's theorem for  $\int_C [xy(xy + y^2)dx + x^2 dy]$ , where  $C$  is bounded by  $y = x$  and  $y = x^2$

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