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## KERALA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY B. Tech. (Agrl. Engg.) 2021 Admission V Semester Final Examination – January 2024

#### Sprinkler and Micro Irrigation System (1+1)

Marks: 50 Time: 2 hours

(10x1=10)

#### Fill in the blanks

- 1. Sprinkler irrigation systems are usually classified according to the .....
- 2. In sprinkler irrigation system, laying of main and lateral lines should start from the .....
- 3. Friction loss in main line of large sprinkler irrigation system is normally allowed up to .....
- 4. During operation of sprinkler irrigation system, maximum coverage attained when jet is emerges from the sprinkler at an angle of .....
- 5. Uniformity coefficient of sprinkler irrigation system is affected by the .....
- 6. The operating pressure of drip irrigation system is .....
- 7. Pressure drop in laterals of drip irrigation system is ......in online and ...... in inline emmitters.
- 8. The hydrostatic pressure in micro tubes should withstand .....times the maximum operating pressure of the drip line.
- 9. The discharge of any dripper may be expressed by the .....relation
- 10. .....is the key to the success or failure of drip irrigation system.

#### Write short notes on ANY FIVE of the following

- 1. Write the difference between pressure compensating and non pressure compensating online emmitters.
- 2. Write short note micro sprinklers?
- 3. What is uniformity coefficient and how it is calculated in sprinkler irrigation system?
- 4. Discuss about centre pivot system.
- 5. Briefly discuss on clogging problem in drip irrigation system.
- 6. Briefly explain on suction irrigation.
- 7. Discuss on sub surface drip irrigation system and their adoptability.

### III Answer ANY FIVE of the following

- 1. What is fertigation and list the different types of filter used in drip irrigation system?
- 2. Discuss the how capacity of sprinkler irrigation systems is calculated.
- 3. Briefly explain different types of emitters used in drip irrigation systems.
- 4. Write about automation in drip irrigation systems.
- 5. Write about factors influencing the efficiency of drip irrigation system.
- 6. Briefly explain on boom and gun sprinkler irrigation system.
- 7. Write about design of laterals in sprinkler irrigation systems.

#### IV Write an essay on ANY ONE of the following

- 1. Discuss in detail about maintainance of sprinkler irrigation system.
- 2. Discuss about components and their function of drip irrigation system.

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# (5x4=20)

(1x10=10)

(5x2=10)